

1. Correct

- (i) S\$29.03 to 1 significant figure,
- (ii) 1.0203 to 2 significant figures.

Answer: (i) S\$..... [1]

(ii) ..... [1]

2. Factorise each of the following expressions completely.

(a)  $4x^2 + x$

(b)  $2(a + 2b) - y(a + 2b)$

Answer: (a) ..... [1]

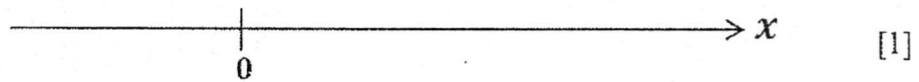
(b) ..... [1]

3. Subtract  $(5 + 10x)$  from  $5 - 11x + 3x^2 - 2x^3$ .

Answer: ..... [2]

4. (a) (i) Solve the inequality  $2 \geq -3x$ .  
 (ii) If  $x$  is an integer that satisfies the inequality  $2 \geq -3x$ , represent the solution of  $x$  on the number line below.
- (b) Write down the least value of  $x$  if
- (i)  $x$  is a prime number,  
 (ii)  $x$  is a rational number.

(a)  
 (ii)



Answer: (a)(i) ..... [1]  
 (b)(i) ..... [1]  
 (ii) ..... [1]

5. Consider the sequence  $-62, -58, -54, -50, \dots$
- (a) Write down the next two terms of the sequence.
  - (b) Write down an expression, in terms of  $n$ , for the  $n^{\text{th}}$  term of the sequence.
  - (c) Using your answer in part (a), find the  $100^{\text{th}}$  term of the sequence.
  - (d)
    - (i) Form an inequality, in terms of  $a$ , for which the  $a^{\text{th}}$  term is the first positive term of the sequence.
    - (ii) Hence, solve the inequality and determine the value of  $a$ .

- Answer:* (a) ..... [1]  
(b) ..... [2]  
(c) ..... [1]  
(d)(i) ..... [1]  
(ii)  $a =$  ..... [2]

6. (a) Solve the following equations.

(i)  $2x + 7 - 3(x + 5) = 4$

(ii)  $\frac{3}{2y} = \frac{5}{7-4y}$

(b) Express the following as a single fraction in its simplest form.

$$1 - \frac{5-2x}{3}$$

Answer: (a)(i)  $x = \dots\dots\dots$  [3]

(ii)  $y = \dots\dots\dots$  [3]

(b)  $\dots\dots\dots$  [3]

7. (a) (i) Express 144 as a product of prime factors.  
(ii) Find the smallest integer  $q$  for which  $\sqrt[3]{144q}$  is an integer.
- (b) The number 315, written as the product of prime factors, is

$$315 = 3^2 \times 5 \times 7$$

Hence, find

- (i) the smallest integer  $m$  such that  $315m$  is a perfect square.  
(ii) the smallest whole number that is divisible by both 144 and 315,  
leaving your answers in **index notation**.

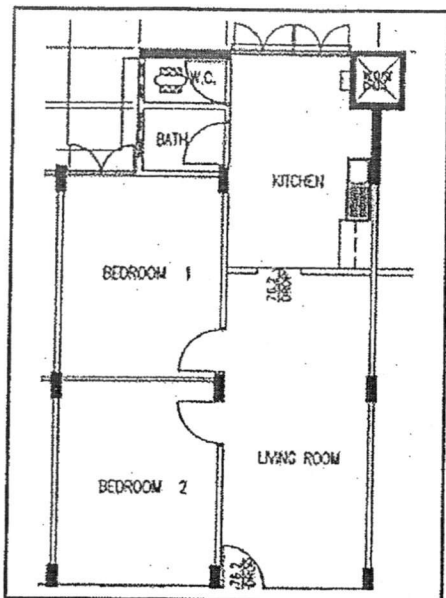
Answer: (a)(i) ..... [1]

(ii)  $q =$  ..... [1]

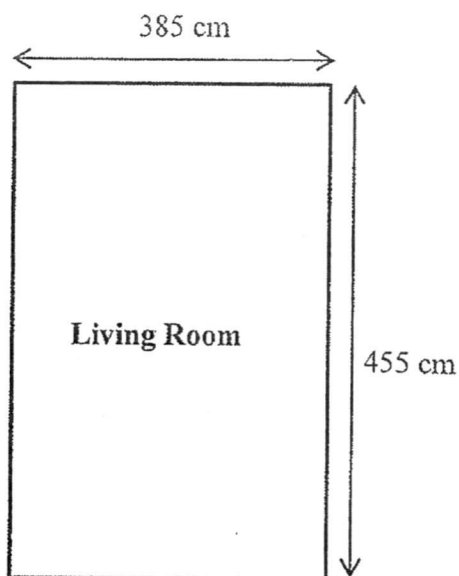
(b)(i)  $m =$  ..... [1]

(ii) ..... [2]

8. The floor plan illustrated in the pictures below shows Alan's floor plan of a 3-room flat. The dimensions of her living room are 455 cm by 385 cm. Alan is deciding on a suitable **square tile** that can be used to tile the floor of her living room completely, assuming that the tiles cannot be cut.



Picture of a floor plan for 3-room flat



Dimensions of Alan's living room

- (a) Find the dimension of the largest square tile that can fit Alan's living room.
- (b) Using the information below, find the total cost incurred to tile Alan's living room.

Standard cost of tiling are as follows	
Each square tile	: S\$2.80 per tile
Labour cost to lay tiles	: S\$60 per 100 tiles (Non-negotiable)

Answer: (a) .....cm by.....cm [3]

(b) S\$..... [3]

9. Using the INSERT provided, answer the following questions.

The graph shows the cost, \$y, of hiring Electrician A, over a period of x hours spent on the job. The equation  $y = mx + c$  represents the graph of Electrician A.

- (a) Using the graph provided for  $0 \leq x \leq 4$ , find
  - (i) the cost of hiring Electrician A for 2 hours,
  - (ii) the value of  $m$  and  $c$ ,
- (b) A house owner was puzzled that the graph shows that she has to pay \$c for zero hours worked. Provide a possible explanation for this amount \$c.

The table below shows the cost of hiring Electrician B.

Number of hours, x hours	0	2	4
Cost of hiring, \$y	0	50	100

- (c) (i) On the same axes provided, draw the graph to represent the cost incurred for hiring Electrician B. [2]
- (ii) Write down the equation of the graph representing the cost of hiring Electrician B.
- (d) Determine which electrician to hire if a house owner requires 2.5 hours of electrical work. Show your working clearly on the graph insert. Provide a reason to justify your answer.

Answer: (a)(i) ..... [1]

(ii)  $m = \dots\dots\dots, c = \dots\dots\dots$  [2]

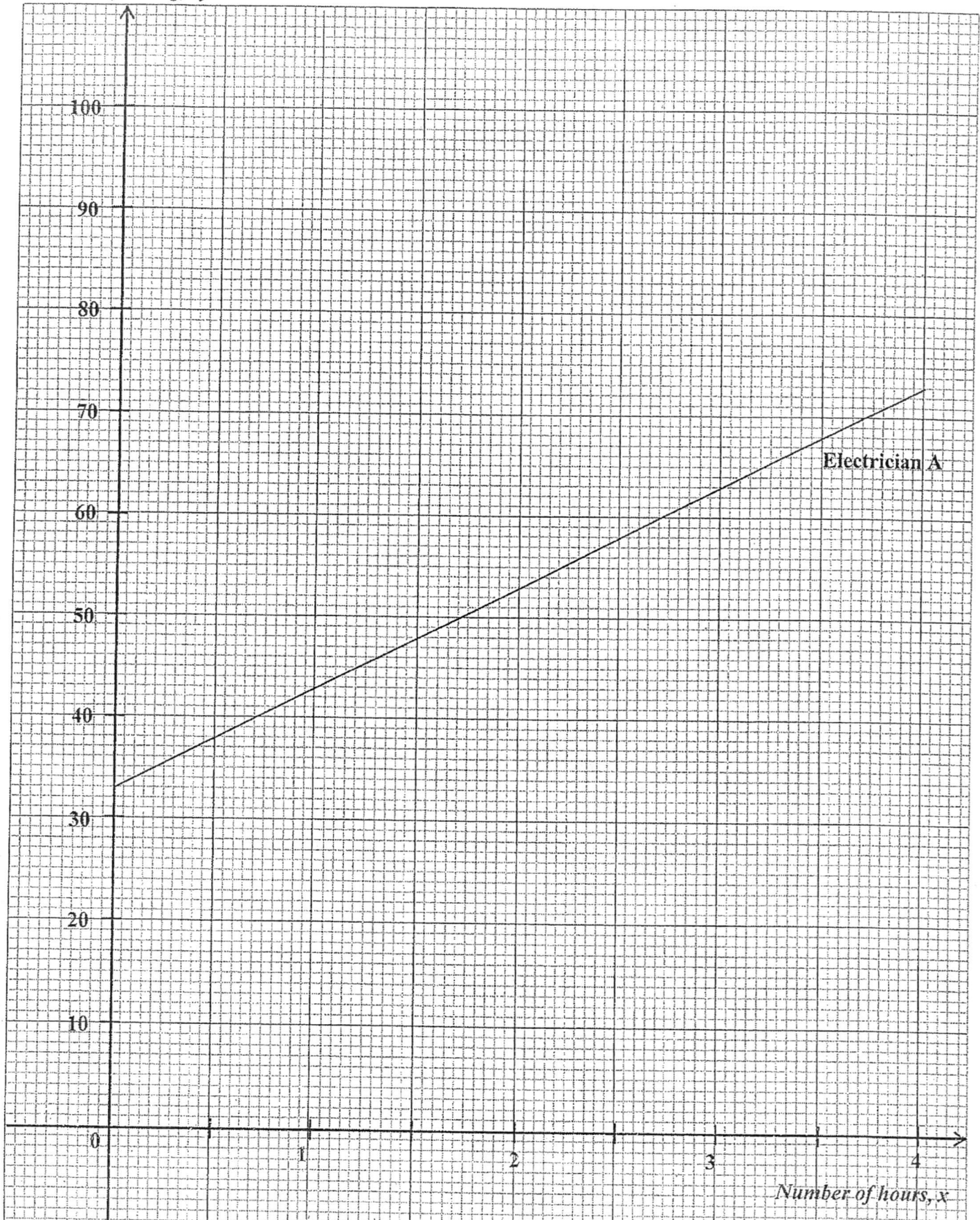
(b) ..... [1]

(c)(ii) ..... [1]

(d) Electrician..... because ..... [2]

INSERT:

Cost of hiring, \$y





10.

<p><b>BAKERY A</b> <b>WE ARE HIRING</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Bakery Assistant</li><li>• Attractive weekly basic salary of \$80 plus</li><li>• 25 cents per donut sold</li></ul>	<p><b>BAKERY B</b> <b>BAKERY ASSISTANT NEEDED</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Attractive weekly basic salary of \$92</li><li>• An addition of \$2 for every 10 donuts sold</li></ul>
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Nadia claims her weekly salary would be the same if she sells  $n$  number of donuts as a bakery assistant in either bakery. By forming an algebraic equation, find  $n$ .

Answer:  $n = \dots\dots\dots$  [4]

~ End of Paper ~

1. Correct
- (i) S\$29.03 to 1 significant figure,  
(ii) 1.0203 to 2 significant figures.

Answer: (i) S\$30 [1]

(ii) 1.0 [1]

2. Factorise each of the following expressions completely.

- (a)  $4x^2 + x$   
(b)  $2(a + 2b) - y(a + 2b)$

Answer: (a)  $x(4x + 1)$  [1]

(b)  $(2 - y)(a + 2b)$  [1]

3. Subtract  $(5 + 10x)$  from  $5 - 11x + 3x^2 - 2x^3$

$$\begin{aligned} & 5 - 11x + 3x^2 - 2x^3 - (5 + 10x) \\ & = 5 - 11x + 3x^2 - 2x^3 - 5 - 10x \quad \text{Expand } -(5 + 10x) = -5 - 10x \\ & = -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 21x \end{aligned}$$

Answer: ..... [2]

4. (a) (i) Solve the inequality  $2 \geq -3x$ .  
(ii) If  $x$  is an integer that satisfies the inequality  $2 \geq -3x$ , represent the solution of  $x$  on the number line.
- (b) Write down the least value of  $x$  if
- (i)  $x$  is a prime number  
(ii)  $x$  is a rational number

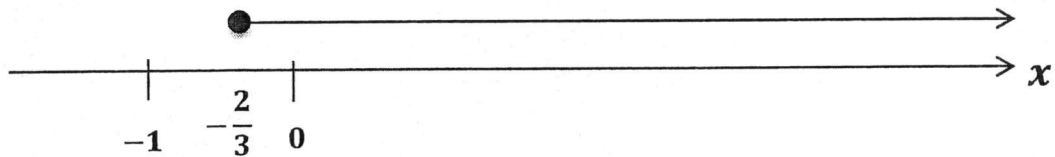
(a)

(i)

$$2 \geq -3x$$

$$-\frac{2}{3} \leq x \text{ or } x \geq -\frac{2}{3}$$

(ii)



**Drawing of the correct arrow with shaded circle.**

**Students need to mark out  $-\frac{2}{3}$**

Answer: (a)(i)  $x \geq -\frac{2}{3}$  [1]

(b)(i)  $2$  [1]

(ii)  $-\frac{2}{3}$  [1]

[Turn over]

5. Consider the sequence  $-62, -58, -54, -50, \dots$
- (a) Write down the next two terms of the sequence.
  - (b) Write down an expression, in terms of  $n$ , for the  $n^{\text{th}}$  term of the sequence.
  - (c) Using your answer in part (b), find the 100<sup>th</sup> term of the sequence,
  - (d) (i) Form an inequality, in terms of  $a$ , for which the  $a^{\text{th}}$  term is the first positive term of the sequence.  
(ii) Hence, solve the inequality and determine the value of  $a$ .

(b)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{nth term} &= -62 + 4(n-1) \\ &= -62 + 4n - 4 \\ &= 4n - 66 \end{aligned}$$

**Using formula to find  $n^{\text{th}}$  term**

(c)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{100th term} &= 4(100) - 66 \\ &= 334 \end{aligned}$$
  

(d)(i)

$$4a - 66 > 0$$

**Form inequality**

(ii)

$$\begin{aligned} 4a - 66 &> 0 \\ 4a &> 66 \\ a &> 16.5 \end{aligned}$$

**Solve inequality**

Hence, value of  $a = 17$

- Answer: (a) -46, -42 [1]  
 (b) ..... [2]  
 (c) ..... [1]  
 (d)(i) ..... [1]  
 (ii)  $a = \dots\dots\dots$  [2]

6. (a) Solve the following equations.

(i)  $2x + [7 - 3(x + 5)] = 4$

(ii)  $\frac{3}{2y} = \frac{5}{7 - 4y}$

(b) Express the following as a single fraction in its simplest form.

$$1 - \frac{5 - 2x}{3}$$

(a)(i)

$$2x + [7 - 3(x + 5)] = 4$$

$$2x + [7 - 3x - 15] = 4$$

$$2x + [-8 - 3x] = 4$$

$$2x - 8 - 3x = 4$$

$$-x = 12$$

$$x = -12$$

**Expand correctly**  $-3(x + 5) = -3x - 15$

**Simplify to**  $7 - 3x - 15 = -8 - 3x$

(a)(ii)

$$\frac{3}{2y} = \frac{5}{7 - 4y}$$

$$3(7 - 4y) = 5(2y)$$

$$21 - 12y = 10y$$

$$22y = 21$$

$$y = \frac{21}{22}$$

**Change to same denominator or cross-multiply**

**Expand correctly**  $3(7 - 4y) = 21 - 12y$

(b)

$$\begin{aligned} & 1 - \frac{5 - 2x}{3} \\ &= \frac{3}{3} - \frac{(5 - 2x)}{3} \\ &= \frac{3 - 5 + 2x}{3} \\ &= \frac{2x - 2}{3} \end{aligned}$$

**Change to same denominator using LCM of 3**

**Expand and simplify**  $-(5 - 2x) = -5 + 2x$

Answer: (a)(i)  $x = \dots\dots\dots$  [3]

(ii)  $y = \dots\dots\dots$  [3]

(b)  $\dots\dots\dots$  [3]

[Turn over]

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(b) The number 315, written as the product of prime factors, is

$$315 = 3^2 \times 5 \times 7$$

Hence, find

- (i) the smallest integer  $m$  such that  $315m$  is a perfect square.  
(ii) the smallest whole number that is divisible by both 144 and 315,  
leaving your answers in **index notation**.

(a)(i)

$$144 = 2^4 \times 3^2$$

(a)(ii)

$$\begin{aligned} q &= 2^2 \times 3 \\ &= 12 \end{aligned}$$

(b)(i)

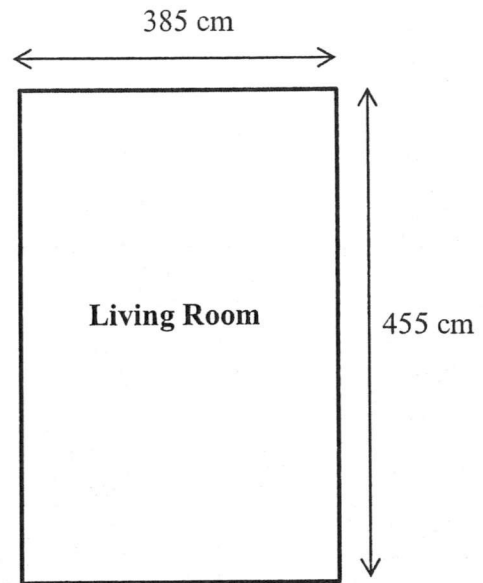
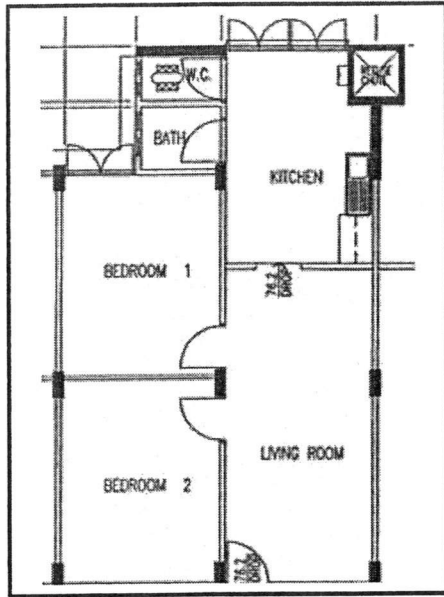
$$\begin{aligned} m &= 5 \times 7 \\ &= 35 \end{aligned}$$

(b)(ii)

$$\text{LCM of 144 and 315} = 2^4 \times 3^2 \times 5 \times 7$$

- Answer: (a)(i) ..... [1]  
(ii) ..... [1]  
(b)(i) ..... [1]  
(ii) ..... [2]

8. The floor plan illustrated in the pictures below shows Alan's floor plan of a 3-room flat. The dimensions of her living room are 455 cm by 385 cm. Alan is deciding on a suitable **square tile** that can be used to tile the floor of her living room completely, assuming that the tiles cannot be cut.



Picture of a floor plan for 3-room flat      Dimensions of Alan's living room

- (a) Find the dimension of the largest square tile that can fit Alan's living room.  
 (b) Using the information below, find the total cost incurred to tile Alan's living room.

<u>Standard cost of tiling are as follows</u>	
Each square tile	: S\$2.80 per tile
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(a)	$385 = 5 \times 7 \times 11$ $455 = 5 \times 7 \times 13$ $\text{HCF} = 5 \times 7$ $= 35$	<b>Find HCF correctly</b>
	Dimension of tile = 35cm by 35cm	
(b)	$\text{No of tiles needed} = \frac{385}{35} \times \frac{455}{35}$ $= 143$	<b>Find number of tiles</b>
	$\text{Total cost} = (143 \times 2.80) + (60 \times 2)$ $= \$520.40$	<b>Find total cost</b>

Answer: (a) .....cm by.....cm [3]

(b) S\$..... [3]

9. Using the INSERT provided, answer the following questions.

The graph shows the cost, \$Y, of hiring **Electrician A**, over a period of  $x$  hours spent on the job.

The equation  $Y = mX + c$  represents the graph of **Electrician A**.

- (a) Using the graph provided for  $0 \leq x \leq 4$ , find
- (i) the cost of hiring **Electrician A** for 2 hours,
  - (ii) the value of  $m$  and  $c$ ,
  - (iii) A house owner was puzzled that the graph shows that she has to pay \$ $c$  for zero hours worked.

Provide a possible explanation for this amount \$ $c$ .

The table below shows the cost of hiring **Electrician B**.

Number of hours, $x$ hours	0	2	4
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- (b) (i) On the same axes provided, draw the graph to represent the cost incurred for hiring **Electrician B**. [2]
- (ii) Write down the equation of the graph representing the cost of hiring **Electrician B**.
- (c) Determine which electrician to hire if a house owner requires 1.5 hours of electrical work. Show your working clearly on the graph insert. Provide a reason to justify your answers.

Answer: (a)(i) \$53 [1]

(ii)  $m = 10$  ,  $c = 33$  [2]

(iii) This could be to cover transport charges/labour cost/material and tools

required/commitment cost incurred by the electrician to travel to the house owner's [1]

place (Accept any plausible response)

(b) (ii)  $y = 25x$  [1]

(c) Electrician A [A1] because it is cheaper by \$4.50 [B1] to hire Electrician A [2]

compared to Electrician B. (provide quantitative data to justify their choice)



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Examiner's  
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Examiner's  
use

10.

<b>BAKERY A</b>	<b>BAKERY B</b>
<b>WE ARE HIRING</b>	<b>BAKERY ASSISTANT NEEDED</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bakery Assistant</li> <li>• Attractive weekly basic salary of \$80 plus</li> <li>• 25 cents per donut sold</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Attractive weekly basic salary of \$92</li> <li>• An addition of \$2 for every 10 donuts sold</li> </ul>

Nadia claims her weekly salary would be the same if she sells  $n$  number of donuts as a bakery assistant in either bakery. By forming an algebraic equation, find  $n$ . [4]

$$80 + \frac{25n}{100} = 92 + \frac{2n}{10}$$

$$\frac{5n}{100} = 12$$

$$5n = 1200$$

$$n = 240$$

Form an expression for Bakery A  
Form an expression for Bakery B  
Express as an equation

Expand and simplify and to solve for  $x$

Answer:  $n = \dots\dots\dots$  [4]

[Turn Over]